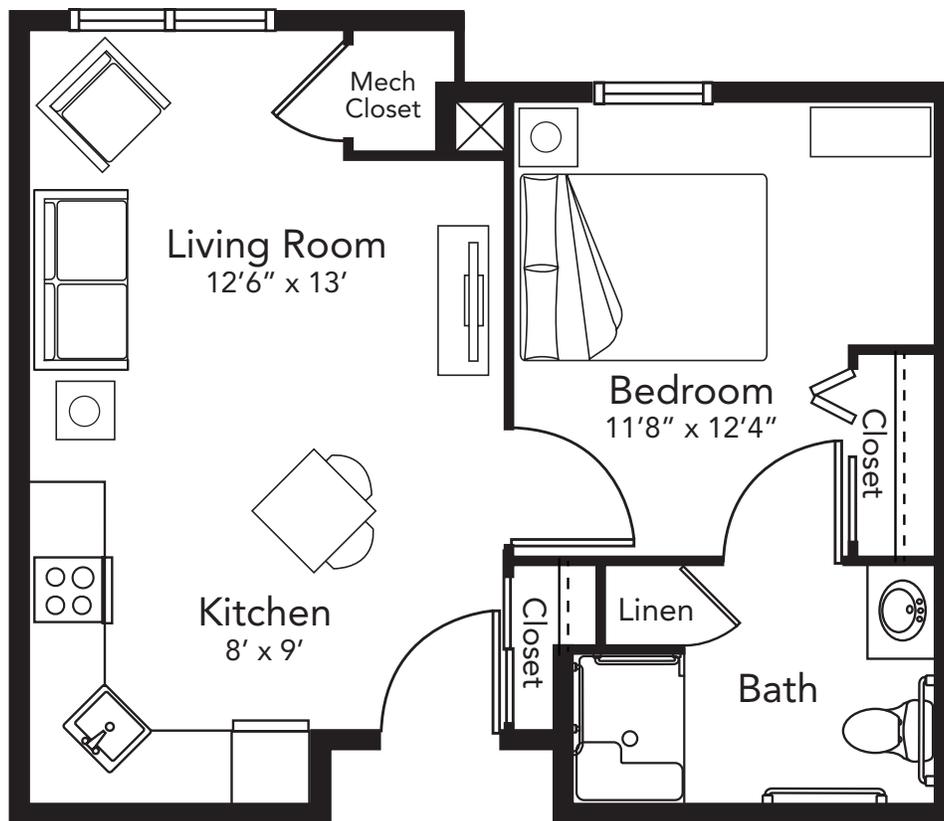


One Bedroom
529 square feet | \$4,805 per month



1/1/26

